

Supplementary Table 2. Mortality rate in medication and surgery groups by age category

Age (yr)	Surgery group			Medication group			P-value
	Total sample (N)	Mortality case (n)	Mortality rate (%)	Total sample (N)	Mortality case (n)	Mortality rate (%)	
20–29	63	4	6.3	1,687	46	2.7	0.10 ^{a)}
30–39	64	0	0	4,942	183	3.7	0.17 ^{a)}
40–49	37	1	2.7	14,628	978	6.7	0.51 ^{a)}
50–59	64	3	4.7	32,631	2,315	7.1	0.63 ^{a)}
60–69	55	2	3.6	40,177	4,045	10.1	0.11 ^{b)}
70–79	42	1	2.4	41,039	7,214	17.6	0.01 ^{b)}
≥80	17	1	5.9	17,016	5,041	29.6	0.01 ^{b)}

Mortality rate (%) = (n × 100/N).

^{a)}Fisher exact test. ^{b)}Pearson chi-square test.