

Supplementary Table 1. Effect of CDH on clinical course of hiatal hernia (n = 9)

Variable	No CDH (n = 40)	CDH (n = 9)	P-value
Sex ratio, male to female	2.1	8	0.38
At birth			
Birth weight (g)	2,690.1 ± 659.3	3,093.9 ± 420.1	0.09
Z-score	-1.2 (-2.3 to -0.3)	-0.7 (-1.2 to 0.1)	0.15
Body mass index (kg/m ²)	11.2 (10.3–13.7)	11.8 (11.6–12.8)	0.17
At diagnosis			
Age (mo)	10.0 (4.5–26.0)	30.0 (5.0–41.0)	0.32
Body weight (g)	8.1 (5.7–11.4)	11.2 (6.0–14.5)	0.38
Z-score	-1.5 ± 1.8	-1.1 ± 1.3	0.54
Body mass index (kg/m ²)	14.4 ± 2.4	14.5 ± 1.7	0.68
Initial symptoms			0.09
Vomiting	12 (30.3)	3 (33.3)	
Pneumonia	11 (27.5)	1 (11.1)	
Poor weight gain	4 (10.0)	0 (0)	
Others	1 (2.5) ^{a)}	2 (22.2)	
During exam	12 (30.0)	3 (33.3)	
Classification			0.79
Type I	17 (43.6)	3 (33.3)	
Type II	4 (10.3)	2 (22.2)	
Type III	13 (33.3)	3 (33.3)	
Type IV	5 (12.8)	1 (11.1)	
Fundoplication	15 (38.5)	3 (33.3)	>0.99
Time to start feeding (day)	4.0 (2.0–6.0)	3.0 (2.0–4.0)	0.40
Discharge (day)	9.5 (7.0–15.0)	7.0 (6.0–11.0)	0.21
Follow-up			
Gastroesophageal reflux in fluoroscopy	10 (50.0)	2 (22.2)	0.54
Recurrence	9 (22.5)	1 (11.1)	0.76
Symptomatic recurrence	10 (25.0)	1 (11.1)	0.65

Values are presented as number only, mean ± standard deviation, median (interquartile range), or number (%).

CDH, congenital diaphragmatic hernia.

^{a)}Dyspnea.