



**Supplementary Fig. 3.** Subgroup analysis for overall and disease-free survival of patients with paraortic lymph node dissection. M1a, patients with isolated paraortic lymph node metastasis; M1bc-resection, patients with paraortic lymph node metastasis with metastasectomy for other distant metastasis; M1bc-no resection, patients with paraortic lymph node metastasis without metastasectomy for other distant metastasis.