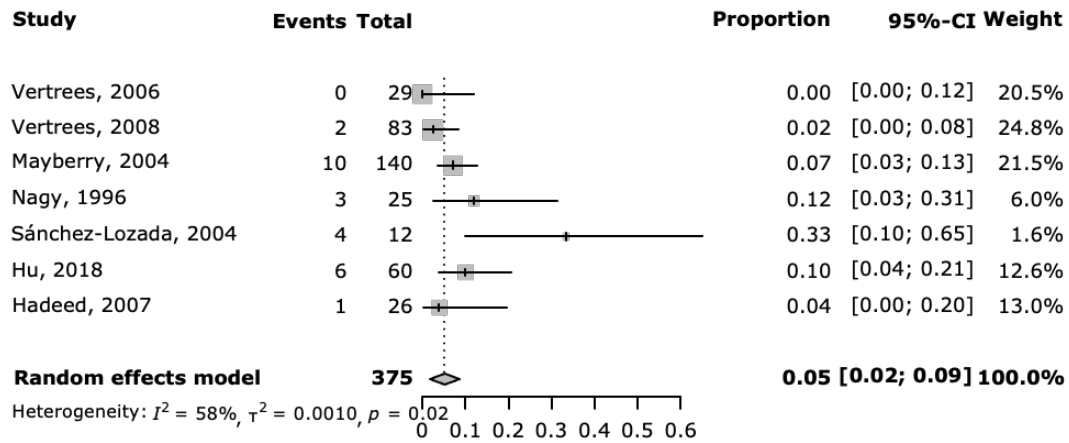
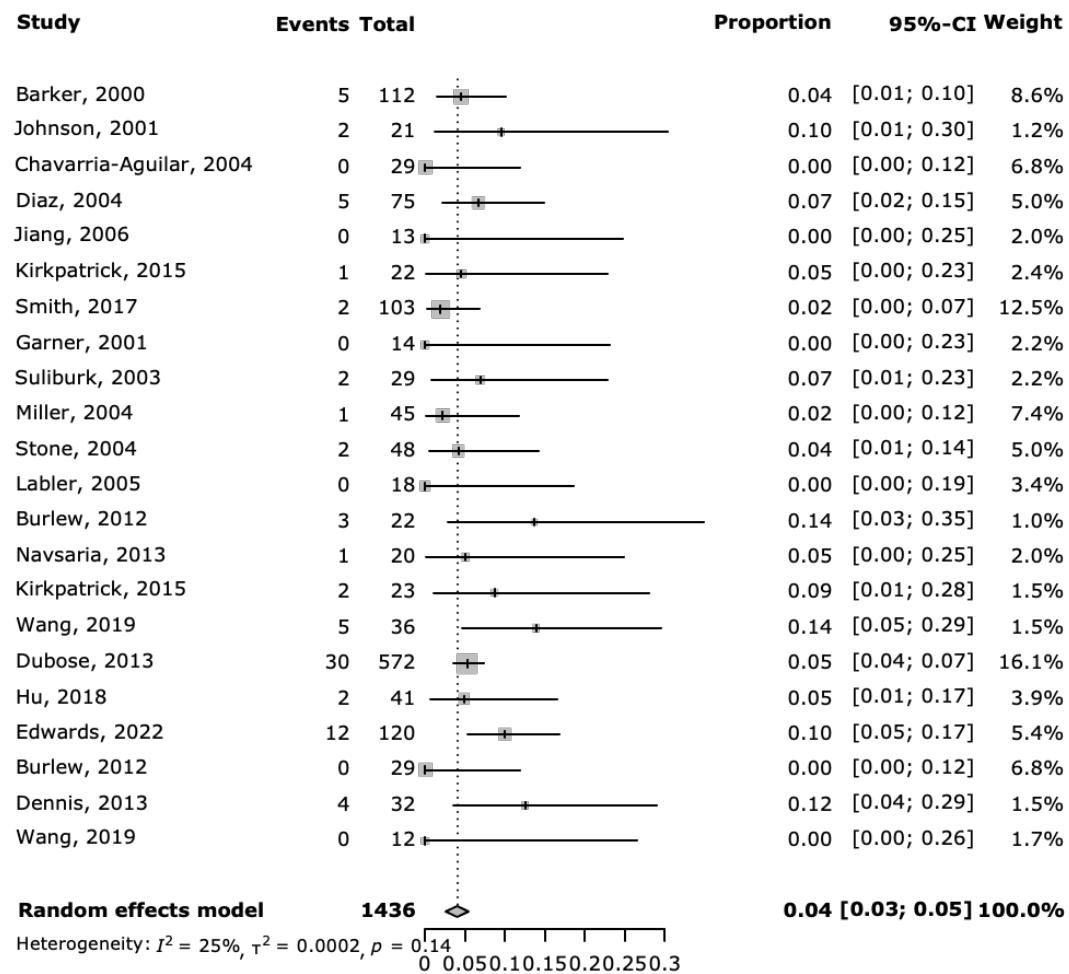


(a) Patch closure

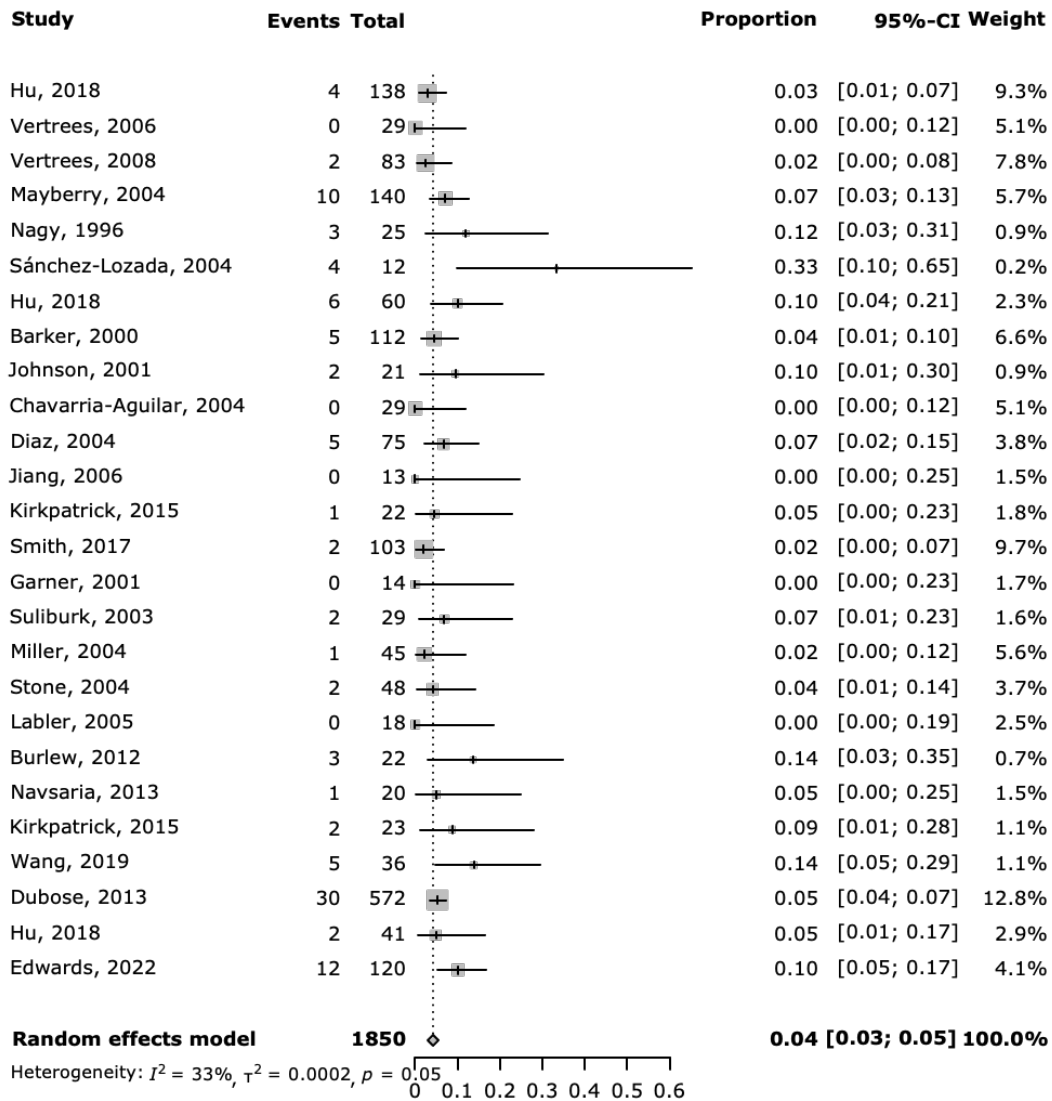


(b) Vacuum closure

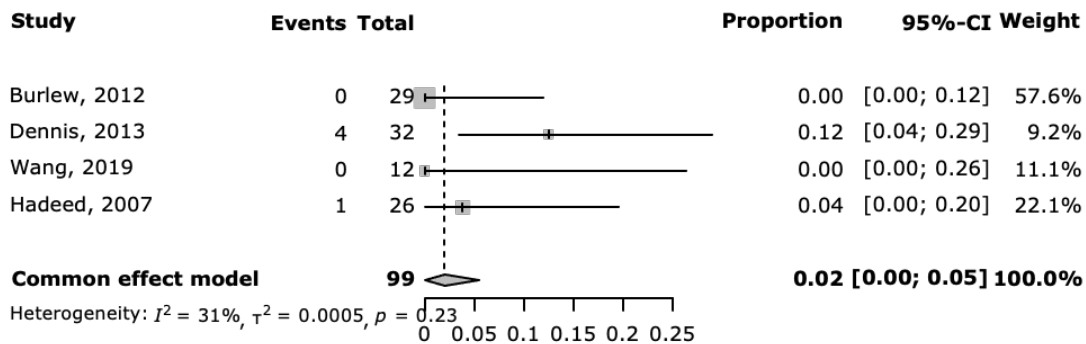


Supplementary Fig. 4. Forest plots of weighted proportions for enteric fistula by temporary abdominal closure technique category. CI, confidence interval.

(c) Static therapy



(d) Dynamic therapy



Supplementary Fig. 4. Continued.