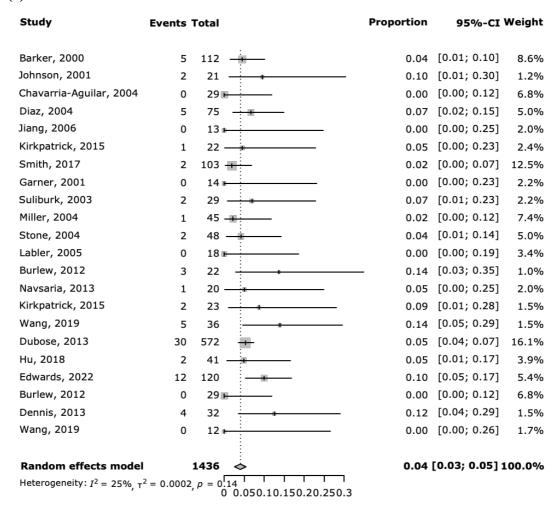
## (a) Patch closure

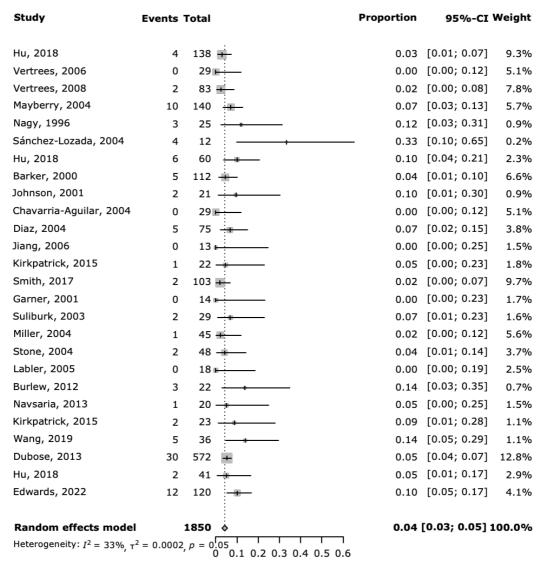
Study	Events Total			Proportion	95%-CI Weight	
Vertrees, 2006	0	29 -		0.00	[0.00; 0.12]	20.5%
Vertrees, 2008	2	83		0.02	[0.00; 0.08]	24.8%
Mayberry, 2004	10 1	140		0.07	[0.03; 0.13]	21.5%
Nagy, 1996	3	25	<del>_</del>	0.12	[0.03; 0.31]	6.0%
Sánchez-Lozada, 2004	4	12	-	0.33	[0.10; 0.65]	1.6%
Hu, 2018	6	60		0.10	[0.04; 0.21]	12.6%
Hadeed, 2007	1	26		0.04	[0.00; 0.20]	13.0%
Random effects model 375 🐟				0.05 [0.02; 0.09] 100.0%		
Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 58\%$ , $\tau^2 = 0.0010$ , $\rho = 0.0010$ ,						

## (b) Vacuum closure



**Supplementary Fig. 4.** Forest plots of weighted proportions for enteric fistula by temporary abdominal closure technique category. Cl, confidence interval.

## (c) Static therapy



## (d) Dynamic therapy

