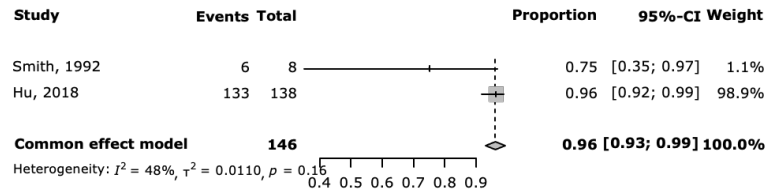
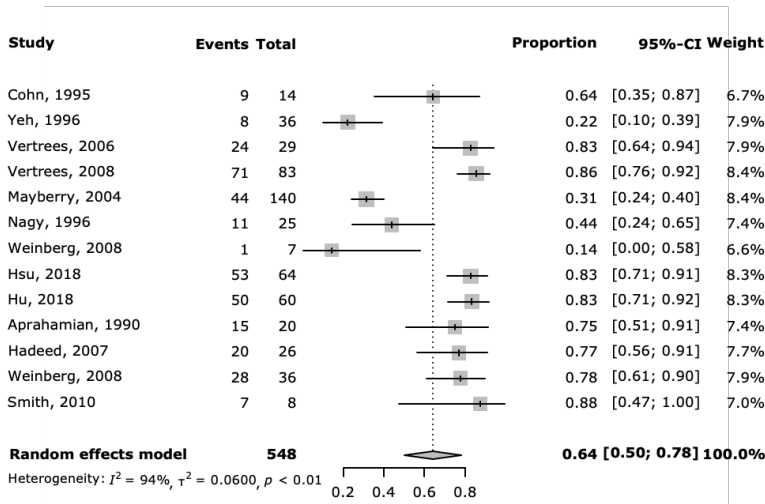


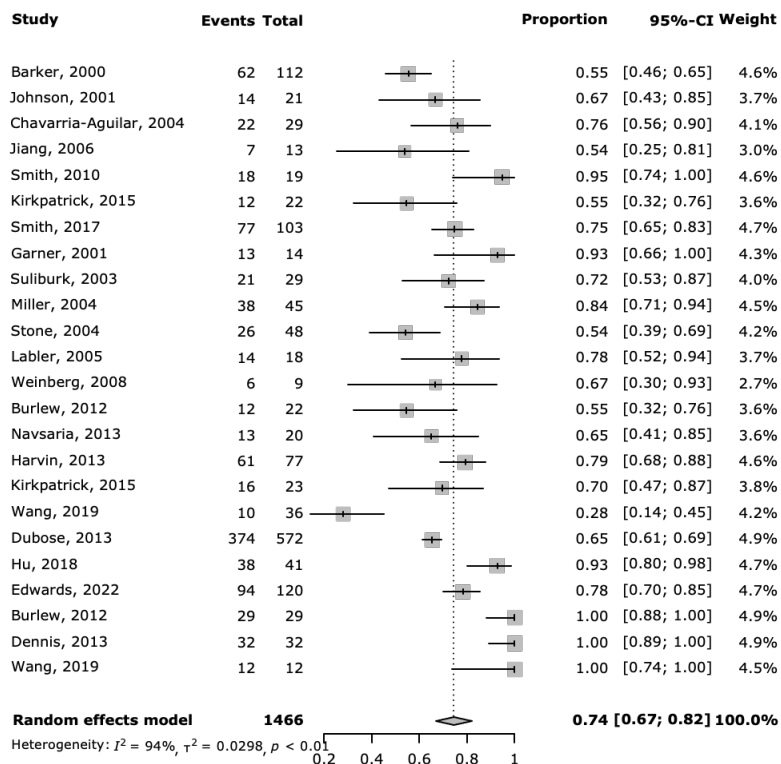
(a) Skin-only closure



(b) Patch closure

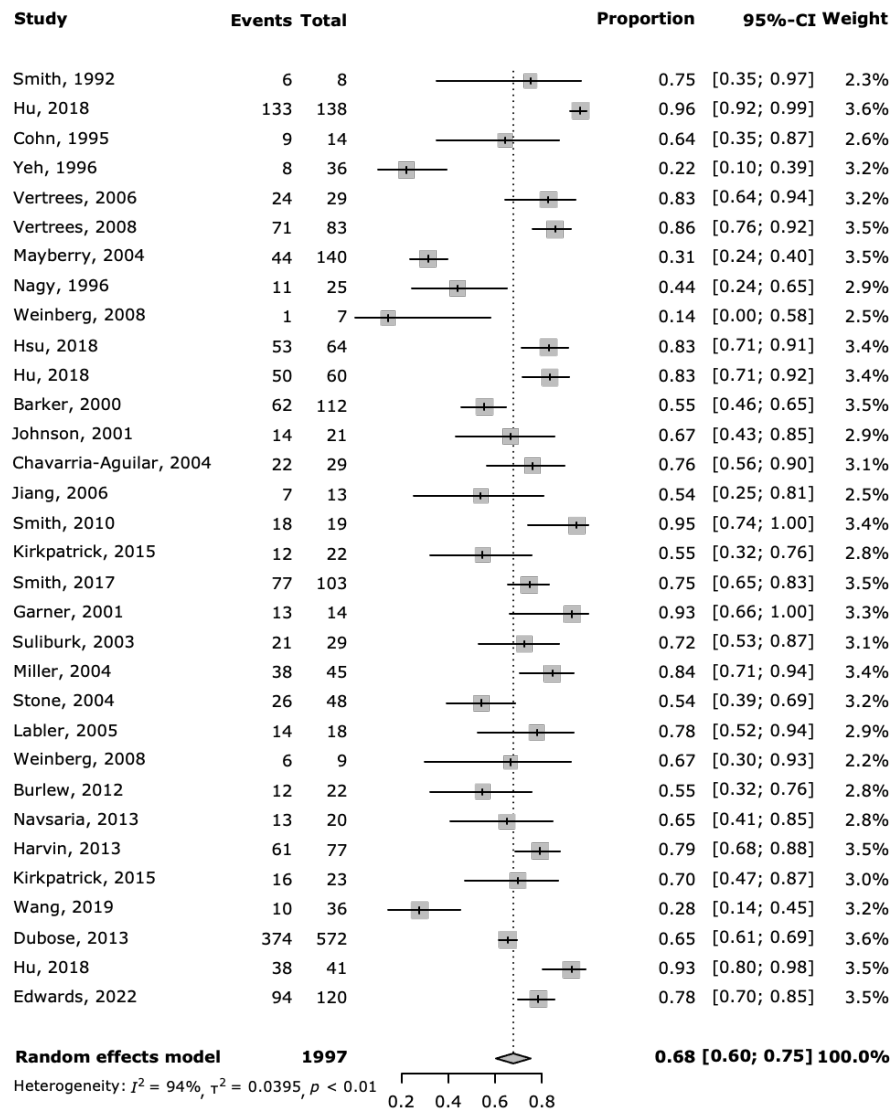


(c) Vacuum closure



Supplementary Fig. 3. Forest plots of weighted proportions for definitive fascial closure rate by temporary abdominal closure technique category. CI, confidence interval.

(d) Static therapy



(e) Dynamic therapy

