

Supplementary Table 2. Demographic features and clinical information of patients without chemotherapy

Characteristic	DG	PPG	TG	Total	P-value		
					DG vs. PPG	DG vs. TG	PPG vs. TG
No. of patients	91	56	88	235			
Age (yr)	56.6 ± 8.8	54.5 ± 9.8	58.8 ± 8.6	56.9 ± 9.1	0.270	0.493	0.105
Sex							
Male	53 (58.2)	28 (50.0)	64 (72.7)	145 (61.7)	0.394	0.059	0.008*
Female	38 (41.8)	28 (50.0)	24 (27.3)	90 (38.3)			
Initial body weight (kg)	64.4 ± 11.1	64.8 ± 9.7	66.0 ± 10.1	65.1 ± 10.4	0.113	0.136	0.815
Initial BMI (kg/m ²)	24.1 ± 3.1	23.9 ± 2.8	23.9 ± 2.6	24.0 ± 2.8	0.456	0.331	0.951
Surgical approach							
Open	3 (3.3)	0 (0)	6 (6.8)	9 (3.8)	0.288	0.324	0.082
Laparoscopy/robotic	88 (96.7)	56 (100)	82 (93.2)	226 (96.2)			
Reconstruction method							
Billroth I	67 (73.6)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Billroth II	17 (18.7)	NA	NA	NA			
Roux-en-Y	7 (7.7)	NA	NA	NA			
Gastrogastrostomy	NA	56 (100)	NA	NA			
Esophagojejunostomy	NA	NA	88 (100)	NA			
Pathological stage ^{a)}							
I	91 (100)	56 (100)	86 (97.7)	233 (99.1)	NA	0.240	0.521
II	0 (0)	0 (0)	2 (2.3)	2 (0.9)			
Complication							
None	73 (80.2)	49 (87.5)	73 (83.0)	195 (83.0)	0.223	0.787	0.193
CD grade I-II	8 (8.8)	1 (1.8)	8 (9.1)	17 (7.2)			
CD grade III-IV	10 (11.0)	6 (10.7)	7 (8.0)	23 (9.8)			
Hospital stay (day)	11.5 ± 9.4	9.9 ± 6.7	9.1 ± 3.2	10.2 ± 7.0	0.091	0.053	0.351

Values are presented as number only, mean ± standard deviation, or number (%).
 DG, distal gastrectomy; PPG, pylorus-preserving gastrectomy; TG, total gastrectomy; BMI, body mass index; NA, not applicable; CD, Clavien-Dindo classification.
^{a)}Classification according to the American Joint Committee on Cancer 8th edition.
 *P < 0.05, statistically significant.