

**Supplementary Table 1.** Comparison of day 1 ventilator variables between survivors and non-survivors in controlled ventilation group

Variable	All (n=51)	Survivor (n=38)	Non-survivor (n=13)	P-value
Mechanical power (J/min)	22.4 (16.9–27.4)	21.6 (15.7–26.6)	26.7 (20.7–29.7)	0.045
V <sub>T</sub> /PBW (ml/kg)	7.3 (6.2–8.7)	7.3 (6.2–8.4)	8.6 (5.9–9.5)	0.560
PEEP (cm H <sub>2</sub> O)	5.0 (5.0–8.0)	6.0 (5.0–8.0)	5.0 (5.0–7.5)	0.540

Values are presented as median (interquartile range).

V<sub>T</sub>/PBW: tidal volume per predicted body weight; PEEP: positive end-expiratory pressure.