

Supplementary Table 1. Criteria for triggering the rapid response system for rapid response team activation

Variable	Criteria
Physician's concern about overall deterioration	-
Altered neurologic status, seizure	-
Heart rate (/min)	<41, >129
Respiratory rate (/min)	<9, >27
Systolic blood pressure (mm Hg)	<81
Blood oxygen saturation (SpO ₂ , %)	<90
Hourly urine (ml/kg/hr)	<0.5