**Supplemental Data Table S2.** Precision evaluation of the ID-LC–MS/MS method

| Sample | Mean (pmol/L) | Within-run CV (%) | Between-run CV (%) | Total CV (%) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Concentration 1 | 199.3 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 2.2 |
| Concentration 2 | 634.4 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.3 |
| Concentration 3 | 1,573.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.3 |
| Concentration 4 | 2,836.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.6 |

Abbreviation: ID-LC–MS/MS, isotope dilution liquid chromatography-tandem mass spectrometry.