

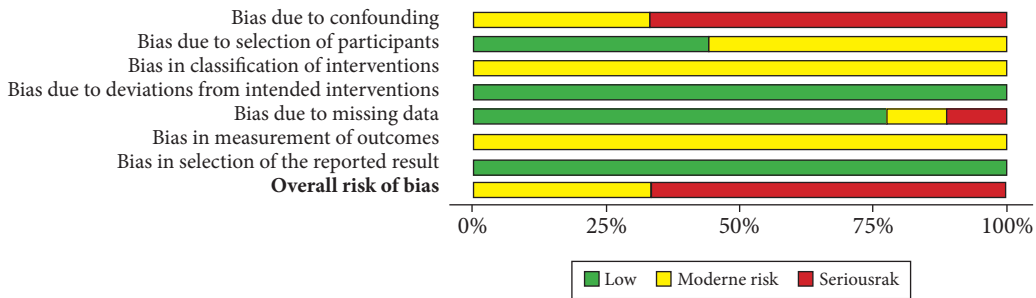
		Risk of bias domains							
		D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	Overall
Study	Fisher 2011	⊗	+	-	+	+	-	+	⊗
	Ranney 2012	-	-	-	+	+	-	+	-
	Siddiqui 2012	⊗	+	-	+	⊗	-	+	⊗
	Kim 2015	⊗	-	-	+	+	-	+	⊗
	Antonini 2017	-	+	-	+	+	-	+	-
	Kulkarni 2017	⊗	-	-	+	-	-	+	⊗
	Bekkali 2019	⊗	+	-	+	+	-	+	⊗
	Crino 2021	⊗	-	-	+	+	-	+	⊗
	Constantinescu 2022	-	-	-	+	+	-	+	-

Domains:

- D1: Bias due to confounding.
- D2: Bias due to selection of participants.
- D3: Bias in classification of interventions.
- D4: Bias due to deviations from intended interventions.
- D5: Bias due to missing data.
- D6: Bias in measurement of outcomes.
- D7: Bias in selection of the reported result.

Judgement

- ⊗ Serious
- Moderate
- +



Supplementary Fig. 1. Risk of bias assessment using the ROBINS-I tool for non-randomized studies