

## **Supplementary Table 1.** Egger's test for assessment of small study effect

| Outcomes           | Estimated slope, beta1 | SE of beta1 | z-value | <i>p</i> -value |
|--------------------|------------------------|-------------|---------|-----------------|
| Technical success  | -2.89                  | 1.033       | -2.80   | 0.0051          |
| Diagnosis achieved | -3.10                  | 1.284       | -2.41   | 0.0158          |
| Procedural time    | -15.33                 | 7.965       | -1.93   | 0.0542          |

SE, standard error.