

Supplementary Material 1

Key words in the search strategy included:

(liver cancer OR hepatocellular carcinoma OR hepatic metastases OR pancreatic cancer OR pancreatic adenocarcinoma OR cholangiocarcinoma OR neuroendocrine OR gallbladder cancer OR ampullary carcinoma OR periampullary carcinoma),

AND (surgery OR surgical),

AND (scoring systems OR score OR prediction model OR risk stratification OR prognostic score OR preoperative risk OR perioperative risk OR postoperative outcome OR nomogram).