Supplementary Table 2. Association of body composition indeces andnon-alcoholic fatty liver disease prevalence

| Model | Indices | OR (95\% CI) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | $p$-value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Lean mass index ( $\left.\mathrm{kg} / \mathrm{cm}^{2}\right)^{\text {b }}$ |  |  |
|  | Tertile 1 | Reference |  |
|  | Tertile 2 | 1.66 (1.49-1.85) | <0.001 |
|  | Tertile 3 | 3.68 (3.25-4.18) | <0.001 |
| 2 | Total lean muscle mass (kg) ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
|  | Tertile 1 | Reference |  |
|  | Tertile 2 | 1.83 (1.64-2.04) | <0.001 |
|  | Tertile 3 | 2.89 (2.54-3.28) | <0.001 |
| 3 | Total fat proportion (\%) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  |  |
|  | Tertile 1 | Reference |  |
|  | Tertile 2 | 2.25 (1.97-2.57) | <0.001 |
|  | Tertile 3 | 7.58 (6.56-8.75) | <0.001 |
| 4 | Waist circumference ${ }^{\text {e }}$ |  |  |
|  | Low | Reference |  |
|  | High | 1 (0.93-1.07) | 0.950 |

OR, odds ratio; Cl , confidence interval.
${ }^{\text {a) }} \mathrm{OR}, 95 \% \mathrm{Cl}$, and $p$-values were calculated using generalized linear mixed model with logit link function. Each participant was regarded as random effect, and indices were regarded as fixed effect. OR is adjusted by age (year), obesity ( $\mathrm{kg} / \mathrm{cm}^{2}$ ), sex, diabetes mellitus, smoking status (nonsmoker, past smoker, or currunt smoker). ${ }^{\text {b }}$ For male, the cutoffs of lean mass index by tertile are $17.15 \mathrm{~kg} / \mathrm{cm} 2$ and $18.44 \mathrm{~kg} / \mathrm{cm}^{2}$. For female, the cutoffs are $15.30 \mathrm{~kg} / \mathrm{cm}^{2}$ and $16.41 \mathrm{~kg} / \mathrm{cm}^{2}$. ${ }^{\text {c) }}$ For male, the cutoffs of lean muscle mass by tertile are 46.97 kg and 52.10 kg . For female, the cut-offs are 35.6 kg and $39.3 \mathrm{~kg} .{ }^{\text {¹) }}$ For male, the cutoffs of fat proportion by tertile are $19.10 \%$ and $23.63 \%$. For female, the cutoffs are $29.9 \% \mathrm{~kg}$ and $34.0 \% \mathrm{~kg}$. ${ }^{\mathrm{e}}$ For male, the cutoff of waist circumference is 90 cm . For female, the cut-off is 85 cm .

