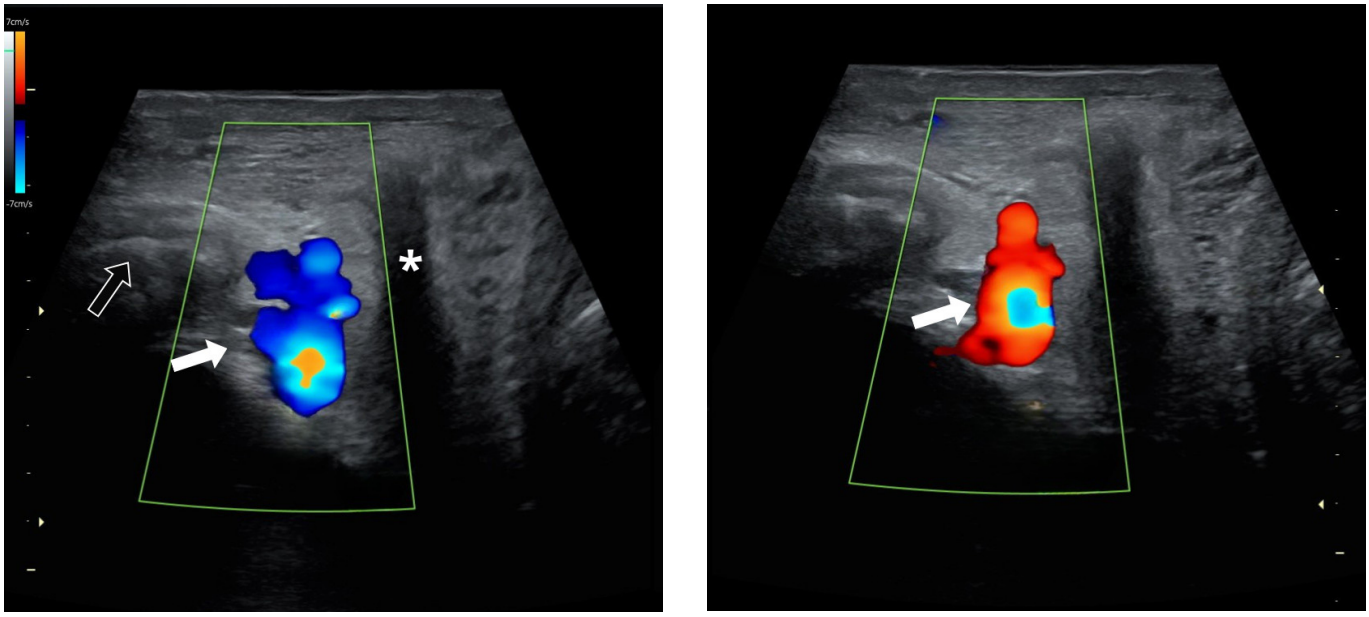



A B

**Supplementary Fig. 3.** Perineal escape point.

A. Color Doppler transperineal ultrasound image shows the perineal escape point (white arrow) with antegrade flow at rest. Anatomical landmarks include the pubic bone (black arrow) and urethra (asterisk). B. Color Doppler transperineal ultrasound image shows reflux at the perineal escape point (white arrow), with retrograde flow during the Valsalva maneuver.