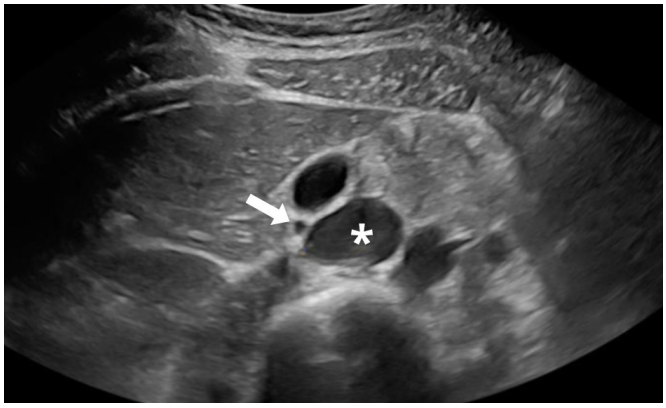
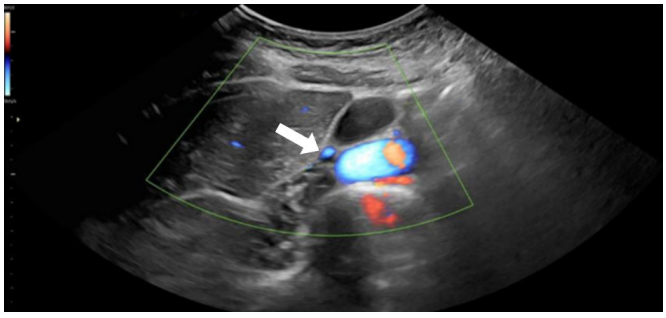
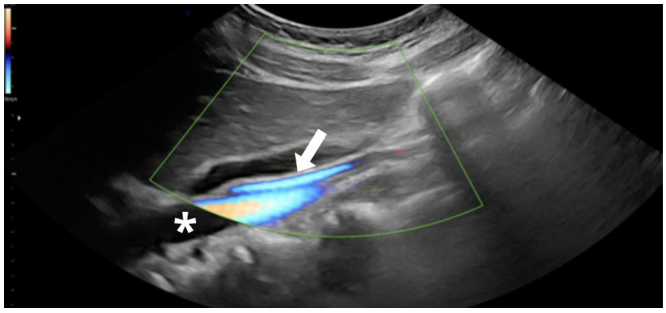


A



B



C

Supplementary Fig. 1. Normal gonadal veins along the abdominal course.

A–C. B-mode and color Doppler transabdominal ultrasound images show the right gonadal vein (arrow) coursing superior and lateral to the inferior vena cava (asterisk), with physiological anterograde flow.