Risk of bias				Applicability concern	
	Patient selection	Reference standard	Index	Flow and timing	Patient selection Index test Reference standard
Buschman et al. 2013	©	8	©	8	© © ©
Stelloo et al. 2016	☺	©	8	©	© 8 ©
An et al. 2007	☺	8	8	©	© © ©
Arabi et al. 2009	©	0	©	©	© © ©
Auguste et al. 2018	8	©	8	©	© © ©
Basil et al. 2000	©	©	©	©	© © 8
Bosse et al. 2018	©	0	8	8	© © 8
Broaddus RR et al. 2005	☺	8	©	©	8 9 8
Cohen, et al. 2011	©	8	©	8	© 8 ©
de Jong et al. 2012	8	©	8	8	© © ©
Hirai et al. 2008	8	©	©	8	8 0 0
Huang et al. 2015	8	©	8	8	© 8 8
Black et al. 2006	☺	©	©	©	© © ©
Nagle et al. 2018	8	8	©	©	© 8 ©
Kommoss et al. 2018	☺	©	©	8	© 8 ©
Mackay et al. 2010	☺	8	8	☺	© © ©
Maruyama et al. 2001	©	©	©	8	© 8 8
Mills et al. 2014	©	©	©	©	© © ©
Djordjevic et al. 2013	☺	©	8	☺	© © ©
Okoye et al. 2016	8	0	©	©	© © ©
Ruiz et al. 2014	☺	©	©	☺	© © ©
Shikama et al. 2016	$\odot$	©	©	8	© 8 ©
Stelloo et al. 2015	☺	8	©	©	© © ©
Talhouk et al. 2016	☺	©	©	8	© © ©
Talhouk et al. 2017	☺	©	©	©	© © ©
Buschman et al. 2013	☺	©	©	8	© © ©
© Low Risk		⊖ High Risk ? Unclear			

**Supplementary Fig. S1.** Tabular presentation for Quality Assessment Tool for Diagnostic Accuracy Studies-2 (QUADAS-2) results for study assessments [1-25].