

**Supplemental Table S1.** Body Mass Index and Perirenal Fat Thickness by Sex

| Variable                           | Male (n=2,178)   | Female (n=1,741) | P value <sup>a</sup> |
|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| Age, yr                            | 55.1±10.8        | 56.6±11.2        | <0.001               |
| Body mass index, kg/m <sup>2</sup> | 27.0 (25.0–30.0) | 25.0 (22.0–28.0) | <0.001               |
| Perirenal fat thickness, total, cm | 13.0 (8.1–18.4)  | 5.3 (3.4–8.1)    | <0.001               |
| Perirenal fat thickness, left, cm  | 7.0 (4.4–10.1)   | 2.9 (1.8–4.6)    | <0.001               |
| Perirenal fat thickness, right, cm | 5.7 (3.5–8.5)    | 2.3 (1.5–3.6)    | <0.001               |

Values are expressed as mean ± standard deviation or median (interquartile range).

<sup>a</sup>Using the independent *t* test for age and the Mann-Whitney *U* test for the other variables.