

**Supplemental Table S1.** Hypoglycemic Medications for Glycemic Control

Variable	Primary care clinics (n=2,915)	Tertiary hospitals (n=312)	P value
OHA	2,795 (95.9)	305 (97.8)	0.106 <sup>a</sup>
Metformin	2,347 (84.0)	254 (83.3)	
Sulfonylurea	1,137 (40.7)	83 (27.2)	
AG inhibitor	57 (2.0)	11 (3.6)	
TZDs	295 (10.6)	48 (15.7)	
DPP4 inhibitor	1,817 (65.0)	145 (47.5)	
SGLT2 inhibitor	105 (3.8)	19 (6.2)	
Insulin	114 (3.9) <sup>a</sup>	29 (9.3) <sup>a</sup>	<0.0001 <sup>a</sup>
Basal insulin	80 (70.2)	6 (20.7)	
Premixed insulin	28 (24.6)	21 (72.4)	
MDI	8 (7.0)	2 (6.9)	

Values are expressed as number (%). *P* values refer to the chi-square test.

OHA, oral hypoglycemic agent; AG, alpha-glucosidase; TZD, thiazolidinedione; DPP4, dipeptidyl peptidase 4; SGLT2, sodium-glucose co-transporter 2; MDI, multiple dose injection.

<sup>a</sup>Values with statistical significance.