

Supplemental Table S3. Evaluation of Risk of Bias Using Newcastle Ottawa Scale for Non-Randomized Controlled Trials and Cohort Studies

	Selection				Comparability	Exposure			Total score (0-9)
	Representativeness of the exposed cohort	Selection of the non-exposed cohort	Ascertainment of exposure	Demonstration that outcome of interest was not present at start of study	Comparability of cohorts on the basis of the design or analysis	Assessment of outcome	Sufficient follow-up	Adequacy of follow-up	
Ku et al. (2023) [7]	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	9
Kim et al. (2023) [8]	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	9
Hong et al. (2024) [9]	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	9
Saleem et al. (2022) [10]	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
Bhosle et al. (2022) [12]	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	7
Moon et al. (2021) [13]	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	9
Ku et al. (2021) [14]	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	9
Ghosh et al. (2020) [16]	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	7
Cho et al. (2020) [17]	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	9
Ku et al. (2019) [18]	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
Ku et al. (2019) [19]	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	9
Hong et al. (2019) [20]	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	9
Jeon et al. (2018) [21]	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	9
Sosale et al. (2016) [22]	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	7