

**Supplemental Fig. S1.** Inflation-adjusted diabetes-related health expenditures in Korea, 2010 to 2022: (A) total medical costs, (B) medical costs per person. Costs are adjusted for inflation based on the 2020 consumer price index for Korea. The consumer price index measures the average change in prices over time that consumers pay for a basket of goods and services, reflecting inflation and cost of living changes [37]. KRW, Korean won.