

**Supplemental Table S6.** Prescription Patterns of DPP4 Inhibitors

Variable	All	RDA	NRDA
All eGFR	67,964,996	46,312,729 (68.1)	21,652,267 (35.9)
Outpatient	65,844,493	45,298,109 (68.8)	20,546,384 (31.2)
Inpatient	1,234,521	689,701 (50.9)	544,820 (58.1)
eGFR ≥60 mL/min/1.73 m <sup>2</sup>	51,655,751	38,376,634 (74.3)	13,279,117 (25.7)
Outpatient	50,227,915	37,558,487 (74.8)	12,669,428 (25.2)
Inpatient	938,272	544,820 (58.1)	393,452 (41.9)
eGFR <60 mL/min/1.73 m <sup>2</sup>	16,309,245	7,936,095 (48.7)	8,373,150 (51.3)
Outpatient	15,616,578	7,739,622 (49.6)	7,876,956 (50.4)
Inpatient	416,601	120,352 (28.9)	296,249 (71.1)
eGFR <45 mL/min/1.73 m <sup>2</sup>	8,378,587	2,987,841 (35.7)	5,390,746 (64.3)
Outpatient	7,932,833	2,894,755 (36.5)	5,038,078 (63.5)
Inpatient	261,419	54,941 (21.0)	206,478 (79.0)
eGFR <30 mL/min/1.73 m <sup>2</sup>	3,912,736	1,112,740 (28.4)	2,799,996 (71.6)
Outpatient	3,631,651	1,070,382 (29.5)	2,561,269 (70.5)
Inpatient	163,031	24,954 (15.3)	138,077 (84.7)

Values are expressed as number (%).

DPP4, dipeptidyl peptidase-4; RDA, renal dose-adjusted; NRDA, non-renal dose-adjusted; eGFR, estimated glomerular filtration rate.