



**Supplemental Fig. S1.** Determination of the half-maximal inhibitory concentration (IC<sub>50</sub>) of IDF-11774, a hypoxia-inducible factor (HIF)-1 $\alpha$  inhibitor, under normoxic and hypoxic conditions. (A) The IC<sub>50</sub> of IDF-11774 in orbital fibroblasts under normoxic conditions was determined to be 58.62  $\mu$ M. Cell viability was assessed after treatment with increasing concentrations of IDF-11774. (B) The IC<sub>50</sub> of IDF-11774 in orbital fibroblasts under hypoxic conditions was determined to be 51.51  $\mu$ M. Cell viability was similarly assessed after treatment with increasing concentrations of IDF-11774. The curves indicate a dose-dependent decrease in cell viability with increasing concentrations of IDF-11774 under both conditions, with slightly lower IC<sub>50</sub> under hypoxia, suggesting increased sensitivity of cells to HIF-1 $\alpha$  inhibition in hypoxic conditions.