

**Supplemental Table S1.** Delta Values of Post-30 and 120 Minutes OGTT C-Peptide Levels, and C-Peptidogenic Indices Compared with Fasting C-Peptide Levels

Age, yr	Male			Female			P value
	Mean±2SD	2.5th–97.5th percentile range	Min–Max	Mean±2SD	2.5th–97.5th percentile range	Min–Max	
ΔPost-30 minutes	3.44±3.55	0.77 to 7.46	–0.05 to 9.64	3.45±2.99	1.12 to 7.64	0.75 to 8.76	0.505
ΔPost-120 minutes	3.13±3.59	–0.15 to 6.97	–1.08 to 8.34	3.72±3.28	1.43 to 7.63	0.11 to 9.35	0.003 <sup>a</sup>
C-peptidogenic index <sup>b</sup>	0.06±0.07	0.02 to 0.18	0.00 to 0.20	0.08±0.35	0.02 to 0.32	–2.00 to 0.82	0.450

OGTT, oral glucose tolerance test; SD, standard deviation.

<sup>a</sup> $P < 0.05$  represents statistical significance; <sup>b</sup>C-peptidogenic index was calculated as the following formula:  $(\text{C-peptide}_{\text{at 30 min}} - \text{C-peptide}_{\text{at 0 min}}) / (\text{glucose}_{\text{at 30 min}} - \text{glucose}_{\text{at 0 min}})$ .