

Supplemental Table S1. Results of Spine Localization on 98 Test Data

Method	Spine	Mean	SD	Median	Max	≥10
Proposed (without CA)	L1	1.29	2.97	0	14	6
	L2	1.44	3.13	0	15	6
	L3	1.38	3.19	0	15	7
	L4	1.52	2.96	1	14	5
	Total (L1–L4)	1.41	3.05	0	15	24
Proposed (with CA)	L1	0.98	2.26	0	13	4
	L2	1.02	2.26	0	13	4
	L3	1.08	2.38	0.5	14	4
	L4	1.18	2.37	1	13	4
	Total (L1–L4)	1.07	2.31	1	14	16

All results are depicted as the number of axial computed tomography slices. The number of the last column denotes the number of outliers with an error greater than or equal to 10 slices.

SD, standard deviation; CA, channel attention.