

**Supplemental Table S3.** Diagnostic Performance of the Second Core-Needle Biopsy for the Diagnosis of Malignancy

Variable	Malignant	Benign
Analysis 1 <sup>a</sup>		
Category V–VI	3	0
Category I–IV	34	77
Diagnostic performance	Incidence, %	95% CI
Sensitivity	8.1	1.7–21.9
Specificity	100.0	95.3–100
PPV	100.0	29.2–100
NPV	69.4	67.3–71.4
Accuracy	70.2	60.9–78.4
Analysis 2 <sup>b</sup>		
Category IV–VI	14	6
Category I–III	33	61
Diagnostic performance	Incidence, %	95% CI
Sensitivity	29.8	17.3–44.9
Specificity	91.0	81.5–96.6
PPV	70.0	49.2–84.9
NPV	64.9	60.2–69.3
Accuracy	65.8	56.3–74.4

CI, confidence interval; PPV, positive predictive value; NPV, negative predictive value.

<sup>a</sup>Categories V and VI were considered diagnostic-positive results for malignancy; <sup>b</sup>Categories IV, V, and VI were considered diagnostic-positive results for malignancy.