Supplemental Table S1. Baseline Characteristics according to Cardiovascular Disease Status

Characteristic	No CVD	CVD	*P* value
Number	7,580	931	
Age, yr	51.4±0.1	56.1±0.3	<0.001
Male sex	3,589 (47.3)	453 (48.7)	0.450
BMI, kg/m^2	24.5±0.0	25.0±0.1	<0.001
TyG index	8.61±0.01	8.72±0.02	<0.001
Total cholesterol, mg/dL	192.6±0.4	198.9±1.2	<0.001
HDL-C, mg/dL	46.6±0.1	44.9±0.3	<0.001
Triglycerides, mg/dL	154.4±1.1	173.3±3.4	<0.001
LDL-C, mg/dL	118.2±0.4	123±1.1	<0.001
Glucose, mg/dL	88.3±0.2	91.9±0.8	<0.001
HbA1c, %	5.5±0.0	5.7±0.0	<0.001
HOMA-β	144.5±1.8	148.9±5.7	0.459
HOMA-IR	1.7±0.0	1.9±0.1	<0.001
SBP, mm Hg	116.0±0.2	124.7±0.6	<0.001
DBP, mm Hg	74.5±0.1	78.5±0.4	<0.001
hsCRP, mg/dL	0.2±0.0	0.3±0.0	0.039
Diabetes mellitus	642 (8.5)	137 (14.7)	<0.001
Hypertension	1,446 (19.1)	343 (36.8)	<0.001
Alcohol	1,755 (23.8)	200 (22.1)	0.263
Smoking	1,850 (24.4)	258 (27.7)	0.030
Exercise	2,713 (35.8)	279 (30.0)	0.030

Values are expressed as mean±standard error or number (%).
CVD, cardiovascular disease; BMI, body mass index; TyG, triglyceride-glucose; HDL-C, high-density lipoprotein cholesterol; LDL-C, low-density lipoprotein cholesterol; HbA1c, glycated hemoglobin; HOMA-β, homeostatic model assessment value of β cell function; HOMA-IR, homeostatic model assessment value of insulin resistance; SBP, systolic blood pressure; DBP, diastolic blood pressure; hsCRP, high-sensitivity C-reactive protein.