

Supplemental Fig. S1. Study design. PO, per oral; qd, once a day. <sup>a</sup>Patients should be on medication (stable dose of dapagliflozin 10 mg/day+metformin  $\geq 1,000$  mg/day) for  $\geq 8$  weeks before screening; <sup>b</sup>Patients who had taken oral hypoglycemic agents in addition to dapagliflozin and metformin within 8 weeks before screening should stop this medication and undergo the washout period; <sup>c</sup>For the patients who undergo the washout period, week -2 is the visit 1-1.