

Supplemental Table S1. Definition of Baseline Characteristics

Diagnosis	ICD-10-CM code
End-stage renal disease	V001, V003, V005
Cancer	C00-C97 & V197 (a cancer specific deductible insurance code)
Hyperparathyroidism	E21.0, E21.2, E21.3
Cushing's syndrome	E24
Hypertension	I10-I13, I15 & at least 1 prescription of anti-hypertensive drug (α -blocker, angiotensin II receptor blocker, angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors, beta blocker, calcium channel blocker, and diuretic)
Dyslipidemia	E78 & at least 1 prescription of lipid-lowering agent (atorvastatin, fluvastatin, lovastatin, pitavastatin, pravastatin, rosuvastatin, simvastatin, ezetimibe, and fibrate)
Ischemic heart disease	I20-I25
Stroke	I63, I64
Congestive heart failure	I50

ICD-10-CM, International Classification of Diseases, Tenth Revision, Clinical Modification.