

Supplemental Table S8. Allele Frequencies of HLA-DPA1 in Patients with ICI-T1DM

| Allele | ICI-T1DM (<i>n</i> =14) | | | | | ICI-controls (<i>n</i> =26) | | | Controls (<i>n</i> =1,536) ^a | ICI-T1DM vs. ICI-controls | | | | ICI- controls vs. controls |
|------------|--------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|------|------------|------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------|------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | Number | F, % | <i>P</i> value ^b | OR | 95% CI | Number | F, % | <i>P</i> value ^b | F, % | <i>P</i> value ^b | OR | 95% CI | <i>P</i> value ^b | |
| DPA1*01:03 | 2 | 14.3 | NS | | | 14 | 53.8 | NS | 40.30 | NS | | | NS | |
| DPA1*02:01 | 0 | 0.0 | NS | | | 2 | 7.7 | NS | 16.02 | NS | | | NS | |
| DPA1*02:02 | 11 | 78.6 | 0.021 ^c | 4.67 | 1.23–17.76 | 10 | 38.5 | NS | 43.52 | 0.022 ^c | 5.87 | 1.31–26.33 | NS | |
| DPA1*02:07 | 1 | 7.1 | NS | | | 0 | 0.0 | NS | 0.00 | NS | | | NS | |
| Others | 0 | 0.0 | NS | | | 0 | 0.0 | NS | 0.16 | NS | | | NS | |
| Total | 14 | 100.00 | | | | 26 | 72.22 | | 100.00 | | | | | |

Alleles with frequencies more than 1.0% in controls were included to the analysis (4 alleles).

HLA-DPA1, human leukocyte antigen DPA1; ICI-T1DM, immune-checkpoint inhibitor-induced type 1 diabetes mellitus; F, frequency of the allele; OR, odds ratio; CI, confidence interval; NS, not significant.

^aControl subjects: Japanese Society for Histocompatibility and Immunogenetics (<http://jshi.umin.ac.jp/standardization/file/JSHI-hyokiallele-2021list.pdf>) (JSHI2021) [16]; ^bThe association of haplotype frequencies with each disease was analyzed using Fisher's exact test with 2×2 contingency tables; ^c*P* values less than 0.05.