

Supplemental Table S2. Characteristics of Women with Gestational Diabetes for Risk Factor Analysis

Characteristic	Total (n=5,781)
Order of index delivery	
1st	4,107 (71.0)
2nd	1,465 (25.3)
≥3rd	209 (3.6)
Income classification for insurance premiums	12 (9–15)
Employment	4,595 (79.5)
Age, yr	
<30	754 (13.0)
30–34	2,918 (50.5)
35–39	1,378 (23.8)
≥40	731 (12.6)
Family history of diabetes	3,574 (61.8)
Hypertension	117 (2.0)
History of insulin treatment	25 (0.4)
History of pregnancy-induced hypertensive disorder	41 (0.7)
Waist circumference, cm	
<77	3,621 (62.6)
77–84.9	1,393 (24.1)
≥85	767 (13.3)
Body mass index, kg/m ²	
<23	3,639 (62.9)
23–24.9	967 (16.7)
25–29.9	966 (16.7)
≥30	209 (3.6)
Systolic blood pressure, mm Hg	
<140	5,728 (99.1)
≥140	53 (0.9)
Physical activity including intermittent walking	
<5 sessions/week	4,097 (70.9)
≥5 sessions/week	1,684 (29.1)
Smoking	
Never	5,404 (93.5)
Ever	295 (5.1)
Current	82 (1.4)
Alcohol	
No	4,375 (75.7)
≤Average 1 glass/day	375 (6.5)
>Average 1 glass/day	1,031 (17.8)
Breastfeeding	
Exclusive breastfeeding	1,527 (26.4)
Mixed feeding	1,420 (24.6)
Formula feeding	2,834 (49.0)

*(Continued to the next)***Supplemental Table S2.** Continued

Characteristic	Total (n=5,781)
Fasting plasma glucose, mg/dL	
<100	4,973 (86.0)
100–109.9	611 (10.6)
≥110	197 (3.4)
HDL-C, mg/dL	
<35	76 (1.3)
35–49.9	1,260 (21.8)
≥50	4,445 (76.9)
Triglycerides, mg/dL	
<150	5,019 (86.8)
150–249.9	602 (10.4)
≥250	160 (2.8)
Total cholesterol, mg/dL	
<200	3,963 (68.6)
≥200	1,818 (31.4)

Values are expressed as number (%) or median (interquartile range).
HDL-C, high-density lipoprotein cholesterol.