

Supplemental Table S1. Changes in Fasting Glucose Values between the Baseline and the End of Follow-up

Fasting glucose, mg/dL	Control (<i>n</i> =300,489) ^a	Gestational diabetes group (<i>n</i> =123,443) ^a	<i>P</i> value
Baseline	85.4±14.1	87.9±13.6	<0.001
<100	274,021 (91.2)	108,172 (87.6)	
100–125.9	25,145 (8.4)	14,079 (11.4)	
≥126	1,323 (0.4)	1,192 (1.0)	
Follow-up ^b	90.1±13.4	93.5±16.7	<0.001
<100	256,546 (85.4)	97,131 (78.7)	
100–125.9	39,424 (13.1)	22,599 (18.3)	
≥126	4,519 (1.5)	3,713 (3.0)	
Change (follow-up– baseline)	4.74±16.3	5.59±17.3	<0.001

Values are expressed as mean±standard deviation or number (%).

^aOnly subjects with both baseline and follow-up fasting glucose values;

^bThe end of follow-up or available point of time the closest within 2 years prior to the end.