

**Supplemental Table S1.** Subgroup Analysis for Ultrasonographic Features between Nodular GD and Non-Nodular GD ( $n=251$ )

Variable	Nodular GD ( $n=77$ )	Non-nodular GD ( $n=174$ )	<i>P</i> value
Texture			0.830
Cystic dominant (<50%)	0	1 (0.6)	
Solid dominant	5 (6.5)	8 (4.6)	
Solid	72 (93.5)	165 (94.8)	
Echogenicity			0.386
Markedly hypoechoic	23 (30.3)	70 (40.2)	
Hypoechoic	42 (55.3)	77 (44.3)	
Isoechoic	11 (14.5)	26 (14.9)	
Hyperechoic	0	1 (0.6)	
Calcification			0.916
No	38 (49.4)	80 (46.0)	
Micro	23 (29.9)	63 (36.2)	
Macro	13 (16.9)	27 (15.5)	
Eggshell	3 (3.9)	4 (2.3)	
Margin			0.645
Smooth	18 (23.4)	32 (18.4)	
Spiculated (micro-lobulated)	31 (40.3)	77 (44.3)	
Ill-defined	28 (36.4)	65 (37.4)	
Taller than wide	20 (26.0)	51 (29.3)	0.588

Values are expressed as number (%). Data not available for 11 patients with occult thyroid cancer.

GD, Graves' disease.