

Exclusions ( $n=15,368$ ): ome individuals met more than one criterion for exclusion - Participants with NAFLD at baseline ( $n=9,017$ )
- Participants with NAFLD at baseline $(n=9,017)$
- Diabetes at baseline $(n=1,110)$
- Positive serologic markers for hepatitis B or C virus $(n=1,091)$
- Known liver disease or use of medications for liver disease $(n=4.413)$
- History of malignancy ( <i>n</i> =721)
- Alcohol intake of $\geq 30$ g/day for men and $\geq 20$ g/day for women ( $n=4,483$ )
- Use of steatogenic medications within the past year ( $n=246$ )
- Missing data ( <i>n</i> =2.323)

Supplemental Fig. S1. Flow chart of study participants. NAFLD, nonalcoholic fatty liver disease.