

Supplementary Table 2. Risk of end-stage kidney disease according to the duration of living alone

Variable	Number	No. or events	IR, /1,000 PY	HR (95% CI)			
				Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
Not living alone	1,645,907	18,494	1.96	1 (Ref)	1 (Ref)	1 (Ref)	1 (Ref)
Living alone: first registration in index year	77,283	739	1.65	0.84 (0.78–0.91)	1.00 (0.93–1.08)	0.99 (0.92–1.06)	1.01 (0.93–1.08)
Living alone <5 yr	454,287	4,474	1.70	0.87 (0.84–0.90)	1.02 (0.99–1.05)	1.00 (0.97–1.03)	1.02 (0.99–1.06)
Living alone ≥5 yr	255,136	2,984	2.04	1.04 (1.00–1.08)	1.22 (1.17–1.27)	1.07 (1.03–1.12)	1.11 (1.07–1.16)

Model 1: unadjusted; Model 2: adjusted for age and sex; Model 3: adjusted for model 2+smoking, drinking, regular exercise, income, body mass index, hypertension, dyslipidemia, and estimated glomerular filtration rate; Model 4: adjusted for model 3+duration of diabetes, insulin treatment, and oral antidiabetic medications.

IR, incidence rate; PY, person-year; HR, hazard ratio; CI, confidence interval.