

Supplementary Table 1. Diagnostic codes of diseases

ICD-10 codes	
Gestational diabetes	O24.4, O24.9
Type 1 diabetes mellitus	E10
Type 2 diabetes mellitus	E11–14
Hypertension	I10 gestational diabetes mellitus I13, I15
Dyslipidemia	E78
Chronic kidney disease	eGFR <60, based on creatinine checked during national health examination

ICD-10, International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision; eGFR, estimated glomerular filtration rate.