

**Supplementary Table 1.** Diabetes mellitus treatment

Variable	Total (n=40)
Insulin treatment	63 (25/40)
Average insulin injection per day	2.32
Total daily dose of insulin	36 (19.5–44.0)
OAD	60 (24/40)
Metformin	63 (15/24)
Sulfonylurea	38 (9/24)
Thiazolidinedione	25 (6/24)
DPP-4 inhibitor	33 (8/24)
SGLT2 inhibitor	8 (2/24)
Insulin & OAD	30 (12/40)
No treatment	8 (3/40)

Values are presented as percentage (number/total number), mean, or median (interquartile range).

OAD, oral anti-diabetic drug; DPP-4, dipeptidyl peptidase-4; SGLT2, sodium glucose cotransporter 2.