

**Supplementary Table 2.** Variance inflation factors of variables

Variable	VIF
Duration of exposure to low household income state	1.00755
Age	1.29658
Sex	1.68628
Smoking history	1.66130
Alcohol consumption	1.42431
Regular exercise	1.01169
Presence of chronic kidney disease	1.07425
Fasting plasma glucose	1.04395
Diabetes duration ( $\geq 5$ years vs. $< 5$ years)	1.09630
Chronic lower respiratory disease	1.03831
Lung diseases due to external agents	1.00060

VIF, variance inflation factor.