

Supplementary Table 2. The associations of tertile of cystatin C with baPWV $\geq 1,550$ cm/sec and carotid plaque

Tertile of cystatin C	OR (95% CI)		
	Tertile 1 (Reference)	Tertile 2	Tertile 3
baPWV $\geq 1,550$ cm/sec			
Unadjusted	1	1.43 (1.03–1.99)	4.46 (3.08–6.48)
Model 1	1	1.12 (0.76–1.64)	2.02 (1.29–3.18)
Model 2	1	1.12 (0.75–1.67)	1.89 (1.15–3.11)
Carotid plaque			
Unadjusted	1	2.06 (1.35–3.14)	3.91 (2.52–6.07)
Model 1	1	1.63 (1.04–2.57)	1.91 (1.15–3.16)
Model 2	1	1.56 (0.98–2.50)	1.62 (0.93–2.83)

Model 1: adjusted for age, sex, body mass index, hypertension, duration of diabetes, and glycosylated hemoglobin; Model 2: adjusted for Model 1+pulse pressure, antiplatelet therapy, intima-media thickness, ankle-brachial index, total cholesterol, high-density lipoprotein cholesterol, and uric acid.

baPWV, brachial-ankle pulse wave velocity; OR, odds ratio; CI, confidence interval.