

Supplementary Table 2. The risk of all-cause death according to the component of metabolic dysfunction-associated fatty liver disease

Variable	Normal	Obesity (BMI \geq 23 kg/m ²)	Type 2 diabetes mellitus	Lean with metabolic dysfunction
All				
Crude HR	1.0 (ref)	0.95 (0.84–1.07)	1.09 (0.75–1.60)	1.03 (0.77–1.39)
Age-adjusted HR	1.0 (ref)	0.96 (0.85–1.08)	1.00 (0.68–1.46)	0.80 (0.59–1.07)
Multivariable-adjusted ^a HR	1.0 (ref)	0.94 (0.83–1.07)	0.97 (0.66–1.42)	0.80 (0.59–1.08)
Men				
Crude HR	1.0 (ref)	0.82 (0.71–0.95)	1.13 (0.74–1.71)	0.85 (0.61–1.20)
Age-adjusted HR	1.0 (ref)	0.88 (0.77–1.02)	1.13 (0.74–1.71)	0.81 (0.58–1.14)
Multivariable-adjusted ^a HR	1.0 (ref)	0.89 (0.77–1.03)	1.13 (0.74–1.73)	0.83 (0.59–1.17)
Women				
Crude HR	1.0 (ref)	1.44 (1.13–1.84)	0.84 (0.34–2.11)	1.09 (0.59–2.01)
Age-adjusted HR	1.0 (ref)	1.00 (0.78–1.28)	0.69 (0.28–1.73)	0.64 (0.34–1.19)
Multivariable-adjusted ^a HR	1.0 (ref)	1.00 (0.78–1.29)	0.53 (0.21–1.37)	0.65 (0.35–1.21)

BMI, body mass index; HR, hazard ratio.

^aAdjusted for age, daily alcohol consumption, regular physical activity, smoking status, total cholesterol, and statin use.