

**Supplementary Table 2.** ISOGTT, IGI, and HOMA- $\beta$  levels in the control and GDM mice

	Control ( <i>n</i> =10)	GDM ( <i>n</i> =10)	<i>P</i> value
ISOGTT	4.58 (4.32–4.70)	3.75 (3.46–4.13)	<0.001
HOMA- $\beta$	90 (76–107)	106 (84–146)	0.024
IGI	0.67 (0.61–0.74)	0.48 (0.43–0.53)	<0.001

Values are presented as median (range).

ISOGTT, index for oral glucose tolerance tests; IGI, insulinogenic index; HOMA- $\beta$ , homeostasis model assessment of pancreatic  $\beta$ -cell function; GDM, gestational diabetes mellitus.