

Supplementary Table 2. Definition of the clinical outcomes

Category	Electronic data interchange code
ICU admission	AJ110, AJ120, AJ100, AJ143, AJ150,AJ210, AJ220, AJ230, AJ240, AJ250, AJ260, AJ200, AJ280, AJ290, AJ310, AJ320, AJ330, AJ340, AJ350, AJ360, AJ300, AJ380, AJ390, AH191, AH191, AH190, AH194, AH195, AH291, AH292, AH293, AH294, AH295, AH296, AH290, AH298, AH299, AH391, AH392, AH393, AH394, AH395, AH396, AH390 AH398, AH399
Use of IMV	M5850, M5830, M5857, M5858, M5859, M5860
Use of CRRT	M7031, M7032, M7033, M7034, M7051, M7052, M7053, M7054
Use of ECMO	O1903, O1904
Death	Confirmed by the Korean Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (see Supplementary Table 1)

ICU, intensive care unit; IMV, invasive mechanical ventilation; CRRT, continuous renal replacement therapy; ECMO, extracorporeal membrane oxygenation.