



**Supplementary Fig. 3.** Comparison of the risk of ketoacidosis between anti-diabetes agent and placebo in patients with type 1 diabetes mellitus. W-H, Mantel-Haenszel; CI, confidence interval; MET, metformin; GLP-1RA, glucagon-like peptide-1 receptor agonist; SGLT-2i, sodium glucose cotransporter 2 inhibitor.