

**Supplementary Table 2.** Multiple linear regression analysis of clinical measurements and IAA titer

Variable	Model 1		Model 2	
	$\beta$	<i>P</i> value	$\beta$	<i>P</i> value
Age, yr	0.871	0.047 <sup>a</sup>	0.696	0.139
Duration of diabetes, yr	-1.684	0.022 <sup>a</sup>	-1.736	0.018 <sup>a</sup>
Diastolic BP, mm Hg	-0.164	0.764	-0.210	0.702
Weight, kg	0.367	0.721	0.385	0.710
BMI, kg/m <sup>2</sup>	-3.498	0.264	-3.477	0.269
HbA1c, %	0.472	0.760	0.459	0.767
TC, mmol/L	-14.334	0.007 <sup>a</sup>	-24.190	0.056
TG, mmol/L	6.027	0.017 <sup>a</sup>	9.916	0.105
LDL-C, mmol/L	17.407	0.017 <sup>a</sup>	26.643	0.087
Diabetic retinopathy	1.852	0.857	0.324	0.975
Visceral fat mass, kg	0.006	0.664	0.010	0.459
ICA, IU/mL	13.676	0.000 <sup>a</sup>	13.696	0.000 <sup>a</sup>

Model 1 adjusted for age, gender, duration of diabetes, systolic BP, diastolic BP, weight, BMI, waist circumference; Model 2 adjusted for age, gender, duration of diabetes, systolic BP, diastolic BP, weight, BMI, waist circumference, HbA1c, TC, TG, high density lipoprotein, estimated glomerular filtration rate, and urine albumin/creatinine ratio. IAA, insulin autoantibody; BP, blood pressure; BMI, body mass index; HbA1c, glycosylated hemoglobin; TC, total cholesterol; TG, triglyceride; LDL-C, low density lipoprotein cholesterol; ICA, islet cell antibody.

<sup>a</sup>*P*<0.05.