

**Table S-3.** Clinical data of patients in WLS group

Parameter	WLS (n = 136)
CPR before WLS, n (%)	10 (7.4)
Direct causes for WLS, n (%)	
Refractory shock	69 (50.7)
Respiratory failure	65 (47.8)
Multiorgan failure	31 (22.8)
Hepatic failure	7 (5.1)
Brain damage	12 (8.8)
Heart failure	9 (6.6)
Renal failure	9 (6.6)
Median time from ICU to WLS (hour) [range]	139 [29-274]
Median time from WLS to death (hour) [range]	9 [2-23]

Data might be duplicated.

CPR: cardiopulmonary resuscitation; ICU: Intensive Care Unit; WLS: withholding and withdrawal of life support.