

Table S-2. Clinical status of patients with/without withholding or withdrawal of life support care

Parameter	WLS (n = 136)	non-WLS (n = 34)	p-value
At the time of admission to ICU, n (%)			
Intubated	118 (86.8)	33 (97.1)	0.127
Mechanical ventilation	118 (86.8)	33 (97.1)	0.127
Use of sedatives	110 (80.9)	29 (85.3)	0.551
Use of analgesics	108 (79.4)	30 (88.2)	0.239
Use of vasopressors	101 (74.3)	28 (82.4)	0.324
Dialysis	49 (36.0)	20 (58.8)	0.015
Alert mental status	17 (12.5)	0 (0.0)	0.026
At the time of WLS, n (%)			
Intubated	131 (96.3)		
Mechanical ventilation	131 (96.3)		
Use of vasopressors	124 (91.2)		
Use of sedatives	115 (84.6)		
Use of analgesics	115 (84.6)		
Dialysis	80 (58.8)		
Alert mental status	3 (2.2)		
APACHE II score, ICU admission	27 [21-31]	23 [30-34]	0.101
APACHE II score, WLS decision	31 [27-35]		
SOFA score, ICU admission	13 [9-16]	14 [12-17]	0.082
SOFA score, WLS decision	17 [16-109]		

Data might be duplicated.

APACHE II score: Acute Physiology and Chronic Health Evaluation II score; ICU: Intensive Care Unit; SOFA score: Sequential Organ Failure score; WLS: withholding and withdrawal of life support.