

Table Supplement. Subgroup analysis for patients with malignancy**Table S-1.** Baseline characteristics of the patients with/without withholding or withdrawal of life support care

Parameter	WLS (n = 136)	non-WLS (n = 34)	p-value
Age, mean ± SD	63.54 ± 13.89	61.65 ± 17.98	0.506
Male, n (%)	97 (71.3)	22 (64.7)	0.451
Length of stay (day)			
Hospital	19 [9-42]	18 [6-40]	0.585
ICU	8 [2-16]	5 [1-12]	0.077
Past medical history, n (%)			
Hypertension	55 (40.4)	19 (55.9)	0.104
Diabetes	31 (22.8)	7 (20.6)	0.782
Heart disease	25 (18.4)	5 (14.7)	0.615
Lung disease	16 (11.8)	4 (11.8)	0.999
Kidney disease	14 (10.3)	5 (14.7)	0.542
Liver disease	13 (9.6)	0 (0.0)	0.073
Neurological disorder	19 (14.0)	10 (29.4)	0.032
Gastrointestinal disease	3 (2.2)	1 (2.9)	0.999
CPR at general ward, n (%)	21 (15.4)	9 (26.5)	0.131
OP before ICU admission, n (%)	25 (18.4)	6 (17.6)	0.921
Primary causes for ICU admission, n (%)			
Respiratory failure	82 (60.3)	16 (47.1)	0.162
Septic shock	29 (21.3)	12 (35.3)	0.089
Cardiac arrest	18 (13.2)	7 (20.6)	0.279
Hypovolemic shock	8 (5.9)	4 (11.8)	0.261
Renal failure	9 (6.6)	4 (11.8)	0.296
Neurological disorder	5 (3.7)	0 (0.0)	0.584
Hepatic failure	1 (0.7)	1 (2.9)	0.361
Heart failure	3 (2.2)	0 (0.0)	0.999

Data might be duplicated.

CPR: cardiopulmonary resuscitation; ICU: Intensive Care Unit; OP: operation; WLS: withholding and withdrawal of life support.