

Supplementary Table S1. Mean values for each item in the K-MBI evaluation of typically developing Korean children

Age (yr)	PH (%)	B (%)	F (%)	T (%)	D (%)	BC (%)	BLC (%)	SC (%)	A (%)	CBT (%)	SCS (%)	MS (%)	T
0	0.00 (0)	0.00 (0)	0.00 (0)	0.00 (0)	0.00 (0)	0.00 (0)	0.00 (0)	0.00 (0)	3.75 (25)	0.00 (0)	0.00 (0)	3.75 (9.4)	3.75±7.50
1	0.08 (1.5)	0.00 (0)	0.92 (9.2)	0.00 (0)	0.31 (3.1)	0.00 (0)	0.00 (0)	0.92 (9.2)	7.15 (47.6)	5.08 (33.8)	1.31 (2.1)	13.15 (32.8)	14.46±12.14
2	1.16 (23.1)	0.63 (12.6)	3.89 (39.0)	0.95 (9.5)	2.16 (21.5)	1.42 (14.2)	1.53 (15.2)	6.00 (60.0)	14.37 (95.8)	13.53 (90.1)	11.74 (19.5)	33.89 (84.7)	45.63±9.66
3	3.13 (62.7)	2.53 (50.7)	6.53 (65.3)	4.40 (44.0)	6.07 (60.7)	8.33 (83.3)	7.93 (79.3)	8.67 (86.7)	14.40 (96.0)	14.20 (94.7)	38.9 (64.9)	37.27 (93.2)	76.20±13.32
4	2.86 (57.1)	1.93 (38.6)	5.64 (56.4)	5.64 (56.4)	7.00 (70.0)	8.79 (87.9)	8.71 (87.1)	8.86 (88.6)	14.79 (98.6)	13.07 (87.1)	40.57 (67.6)	36.71 (91.8)	77.29±9.88
5	3.17 (63.3)	2.25 (45.0)	6.50 (65.0)	6.17 (61.7)	6.92 (69.2)	9.67 (96.7)	9.42 (94.2)	9.25 (92.5)	13.75 (91.7)	14.75 (98.3)	44.08 (73.5)	37.75 (94.4)	81.83±8.39
6	3.71 (74.3)	3.71 (74.3)	7.43 (74.3)	7.71 (77.1)	7.86 (78.6)	9.14 (91.4)	9.43 (94.3)	9.71 (97.1)	14.57 (97.1)	14.57 (97.1)	49.00 (81.7)	38.86 (97.1)	87.86±9.90
7	4.32 (86.3)	3.74 (74.7)	8.79 (87.9)	8.84 (88.4)	9.05 (90.5)	9.79 (97.9)	9.89 (98.9)	9.89 (98.9)	15.00 (100)	15.00 (100)	54.42 (90.7)	39.89 (99.7)	94.32±5.70
8	4.75 (95.0)	4.50 (90.0)	9.50 (90.0)	9.67 (96.7)	9.83 (98.3)	10.00 (100)	10.00 (100)	10.00 (100)	15.00 (100)	15.00 (100)	58.25 (97.1)	40.00 (100)	98.25±3.44
9	4.59 (91.8)	4.88 (97.7)	9.41 (94.1)	9.59 (95.9)	9.76 (97.6)	9.88 (98.9)	9.88 (98.8)	9.88 (98.8)	14.82 (98.8)	14.82 (98.8)	58.00 (96.7)	39.5 (98.8)	97.53±4.91
10	4.94 (98.7)	4.88 (97.5)	9.75 (97.5)	10.00 (100)	9.75 (97.5)	10.00 (100)	10.00 (100)	10.00 (100)	15.00 (100)	15.00 (100)	59.31 (98.9)	40.00 (100)	99.31±1.19
11	4.73 (94.7)	4.87 (97.3)	9.73 (97.3)	9.87 (98.7)	9.73 (97.3)	9.87 (98.7)	9.20 (92.0)	9.87 (98.7)	14.80 (98.7)	13.80 (92.0)	58.00 (96.7)	38.47 (96.2)	96.47±7.85
12	4.67 (93.3)	4.67 (93.3)	9.33 (93.3)	9.33 (93.3)	9.33 (93.3)	9.33 (93.3)	9.33 (93.3)	9.33 (93.3)	14.00 (93.3)	14.00 (93.3)	56.00 (93.3)	37.33 (93.3)	93.33±11.54
13	4.92 (98.5)	5.00 (100)	10.00 (100)	10.00 (100)	10.00 (100)	10.00 (100)	10.00 (100)	10.00 (100)	15.00 (100)	15.00 (100)	59.92 (99.9)	40.00 (100)	99.92±0.27
14	5.00 (100)	5.00 (100)	10.00 (100)	10.00 (100)	10.00 (100)	10.00 (100)	10.00 (100)	10.00 (100)	15.00 (100)	13.50 (90.0)	60.00 (100)	38.50 (96.2)	98.50±4.74
15	5.00 (100)	5.00 (100)	10.00 (100)	10.00 (100)	10.00 (100)	10.00 (100)	10.00 (100)	10.00 (100)	15.00 (100)	15.00 (100)	60.00 (100)	40.00 (100)	100.0±0.00
16	5.00 (100)	5.00 (100)	10.00 (100)	10.00 (100)	10.00 (100)	10.00 (100)	10.00 (100)	10.00 (100)	15.00 (100)	15.00 (100)	60.00 (100)	40.00 (100)	100.0±0.00
17	4.75 (95.0)	4.75 (95.0)	9.50 (95.0)	9.50 (95.0)	9.50 (95.0)	9.50 (95.0)	9.50 (95.0)	9.50 (95.0)	14.25 (95.0)	14.25 (95.0)	57.00 (95.0)	38.00 (95.0)	95.00±10.00

Values (%) denote the mean scores (percentage of each score). The percentages are calculated by dividing each score by its corresponding maximum value. The total score is represented as mean±standard deviation.

K-MBI, Korean version of the Modified Barthel Index; PH, personal hygiene; B, bathing; F, feeding; T, toileting; D, dressing; BC, bowel control; BLC, bladder control; SC, stair climbing; A, ambulation; CBT, chair/bed transfer; SCS, self-care scores; MS, mobility scores; T, total score.