## **SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIALS**

Table S1. Measurement position

	_	Motion		
		Starting position	Ending position	
Shoulder	Flexion			
	Extension			
	IR 90°			
	ER 90°			
	ER 0°			
	Abduction			
Elbow	Flexion			
Wrist	Flexion			

Table S1. Continued 1

	_	Motion	
		Starting position	<b>Ending position</b>
	Extension		
Hip	Flexion		
	Extension		
	Abduction		
	Adduction		
	IR	191	13 g
	ER	192	19/2 Marian
Knee	Flexion		

Table S1. Continued 2

		Motion	
		Starting position	Ending position
Ankle	DF 0°		
	PF 0°		
	DF 90°		
	PF 90°		
	Inversion		
	Eversion		

IR, internal rotation; ER, external rotation; PF, plantarflexion; DF, dorsiflexion.

**Table S2.** Inclinometer measurement: sensor attachment, site of applying pushing force (upper limb)

		Sensor attachment	Site of applying pushing force	Pushing force (kg)
Shoulder	Flexion, extension	Distal 1/3 of the line connecting the humeral greater tuberosity and olecranon	Distal part of humerus	0, 2
	IR, ER	Proximal 1/3 of the line connecting the olecranon and ulnar styloid	Distal part of forearm	0, 2
	Abduction	Distal 1/3 of the line connecting the humeral greater tuberosity and olecranon	Distal part of humerus	0, 2
Elbow	Flexion	Proximal 1/3 of the line connecting the olecranon and ulnar styloid	Distal part of forearm	0, 2
Wrist	Flexion	Palmar side of the 3rd metacarpal	Hand dorsum	0, 2
	Extension	Palmar side of the 3rd metacarpal	Palm	0, 2