

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIALS

Table S1. The Penetration-Aspiration Scale

Category	Score	Description
No penetration or aspiration	1	Material does not enter the airway
Penetration	2	Material enters the airway, remains above vocal folds, and is ejected from the airway
	3	Material enters the airway, remains above vocal folds, and is not ejected from the airway
	4	Material enters the airway, contacts the vocal folds, and is ejected from the airway
	5	Material enters the airway, contacts the vocal folds, and is not ejected from the airway
	6	Material enters the airway, passes below the vocal folds, and is ejected into the larynx or out of the airway
Aspiration	7	Material enters the airway, passes below the vocal folds, and is not ejected from the trachea despite effort
	8	Material enters the airway, passes below the vocal folds, and no effort is made to eject