

**Supplementary Table 1.** Multivariable logistic regression model for AKI

Independent variable	Odds ratio (95% CI)
CKD	7.76 (1.66–36.2)
Sepsis	7.11 (1.36–37.32)
Nephrotoxin exposure	5.94 (1.98–17.82)

AKI, acute kidney injury; CI, confidence Interval; CKD, chronic kidney disease.